

#### XIV: Operation Reinhard

Reinhard Heydrich

24 Sept. 1941: Made Reich protector of Bohemia and Moravia

27 May 1942: Jan Kubis and Josef Gabcik parachute into Prague and bomb his car

Immediate reprisal: 152 Jews in Berlin Executed

4 June: Dies of Spleen Infection

10 June: Lidice Massacre

All men of 16 (172) shot in the square

All females sent to Ravensbrück

All Children (88) sent to Chełmno

Every Building blown up individually

Planted grain over the rubble

Stricken from every map

1962 memorial Established

Deportation Schedule: "Resettlement in the East"

March 1942: Slovakia

June 1942: France, Belgium, Holland

July 1942: Croatia, Holland

Nov. 1943: Norway

March 1943: Greece, Macedonia, Thrace

Sept. 1943: France

Oct 1943: Rome, Denmark

Dec. 1943: Italy

May 1944: Hungary

Sept. 1944: Slovakia, France

Local reaction to the Nazi Deportation Orders by

Unoccupied Territories:

1. Croatia: Localized Pogroms
2. Slovakia: Helped round up Jews
3. Rumania: Refused to round up their own Jews, but helped round up Ukrainians
4. Bulgaria: refused to round up their own Jews, but helped with Greek and Yugo Jews
5. Hungary: refused to round up Jews until they had no choice
6. Italy: Refused to round up their Jews

Occupied Territories:

1. Belgium and Holland: Resistance to round up orders until they were overrun
2. France: Full Resistance in North. Vichy rounded up Jews, but locals protected them
3. Norway: Full Resistance (half transferred to Sweden)
4. Denmark: Full Resistance (only 400 Deported)

Aktion Reinhard (Nov 1941-Nov 1943)

Codename for the extermination of the Polish Jews in the Generalgouvernement

Director: Odilio Globocnik and Christian Wirth

Process:

1. Rail passage on *Reichsbahn* barefoot in lye. Price is 300zł/town
2. Deception
3. Expropriation
4. Derobing
5. Confinement
6. Death by CO gas
7. Cremation
8. Inhumation

Generated over 178M RM (~760M US Dollars)

Camps:

Chelmno	Belzec	Sobibor	Treblinka
Dec 41-March 43	March 42-May 43	May 42-Oct 43	July 42- Aug 43
Herbert Lange	Christian Wirth	Franz Stangl	Franz Stangl
Gas Vans	CO Gas	CO Gas	CO Gas
Castle	I Wood 3	I Wood 3	I Wood 3
Rzuchowski Forest	II Concrete 6	II Concrete 6	II Concrete 10
80-150 x 3 Vans	12x24x6	12x12x6 160-180@ [Class x 7]	12x24x6 I 300@ II 3800@
	875x875	1200x1800	1200x1800
Mordechai Podchlebnik	Rudolf Reder	Thomas "Toivi" Blatt	Richard Glazar
Mordechai Zurawski			
Simon Srebrnik			
		July 20, 1943: 8	Aug 2, 1943:
		Oct 14, 1943: 300/50	1000/200/60
200K	500K	250K	800K

Personnel:

Sonderkommando: 700-1000

Trawniki: 90-120

SS: 20-30

After they close:

The SS raze all the structures and plant trees and farms, to keep the locals from looting the sites.

Results:

### Ideology trumps Military Goals

1. Wealth of Willing participants from Latvia and Ukraine
2. Labor Conscription? Hitler refused to conscript Slavs. Himmler ordered them killed.
3. Wehrmacht wanted to conscript labor
4. SS v. Wehrmacht v. OKW

When pushed, the results are both.

\*\*Nazis gives In:

27 July 1942 in Przemysl

Wehrmach wanted exemption for its employees. Threatened SS and SS gave in.\*\*

Wehrmacht gives in:

5 Spet 1942 Keitel (OKW) ordered Wehrmacht to give in to SS