

English 299X  
Midterm Study Guide

Spring 2006  
Dr. Blackwell

Terms:

|                      |                             |                                     |
|----------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Anachronisms         | Usury                       | Heder                               |
| Patriarchs           | Crusades                    | Yeshiva                             |
| Eponyms              | Black Death                 | Serfs                               |
| Exogamy/Endogamy     | Blood Libel                 | Slavophilism                        |
| Exodus               | Ghetto                      | Russified Jews                      |
| Monotheism           | Kahal                       | Hasidism                            |
| Henotheism           | Allegory                    | Hevras                              |
| Polytheism           | Imperialism                 | Reactionary Nationalism             |
| Sacrifice            | Colonialism                 | Pogroms                             |
| Prayer               | Capitalism                  | May Laws                            |
| Covenant             | Enlightenment               | Bloody Sunday                       |
| Torah                | Emancipation                | October Laws                        |
| Tabernacle           | Court Jews                  | Black Hundreds                      |
| Good King/Bad King   | Rationalism                 | Nazism/National Socialism           |
| Prophets             | Assimilation                | Treaty of Versailles                |
| Sadducees            | Acculturation               | Rabid Nationalism                   |
| Pharisees            | French Revolution           | <i>Mein Kampf</i>                   |
| Essenes              | National Sovereignty        | <i>Kulturkampf</i>                  |
| Babylonian Captivity | Sanhedrin                   | Race Theory                         |
| Temple               | Assembly of Jewish Notables |                                     |
| Synagogue            | Teutomania                  | April 1, 1933 Boycott               |
| Messiah              | Antisemitism                | Nuremberg Laws                      |
| Apocalyptic          | Philosemitism               | Aryinazation                        |
| Feudalism            | Pale of Settlement          | <i>Kristallnacht</i>                |
| Mercantilism         | Mir                         | Racism                              |
| Ashkenazi            | Shtetl                      | <i>Lebensraum</i>                   |
| Sephardi             | Schul                       | <i>Anschluss</i>                    |
| Yiddish              | Bet ha Knesset              | Sudetenland                         |
| Ladino               | Bet ha Midrash              | Bohemia and Moravia                 |
| Total War            | Aryians                     | Operation Barbarossa                |
| Final Solution       | <i>Einsatzgruppen</i>       | Babi Yar                            |
| <i>Genickschuss</i>  | Death Camps                 | Sonderkommando                      |
| SS                   | Zyklon B                    | Auschwitz                           |
| Musselmanner         | Selektions                  | Warsaw Ghetto Uprising              |
| Qu'aran              | Dhimmi                      | Millet                              |
| Zionism              | Balfour Declaration         | Sykes-Picot Agreement               |
| Suez Canal           | 1919 Peace Conference       |                                     |
| Transjordan          | League of Nations           | United Nations                      |
| British Mandate      | White Papers                | 1947 UN Partition                   |
| Refugees             | '48 War                     | Deir Yassin Massacre                |
| Likud                | Suez Crisis                 | Palestinian Liberation Organization |
| Fatah                | Hamas                       | Golan Heights                       |

|   |                                 |                        |
|---|---------------------------------|------------------------|
| West Bank                               | East Jerusalem                  | Gaza Strip             |
| Six Day War                             | Annexed/non-Annexed territories |                        |
| Religious Zionism                       | UN Prop. 242                    | Irgun                  |
| Haganah                                 | Revisionist Zionism             | Eretz Yisrael          |
| '79 Camp David Accords                  | '82 Lebanon Invasion            | Intifada               |
| Solutions to Israel-Palestinian Problem |                                 | Shas/Shinui            |
| Torah                                   | Tanakh                          | Nevi'im                |
| Ketuvim                                 | External/Internal Stereotypes   |                        |
| Star of David                           | Written Torah                   | Oral Torah             |
| Peshat                                  | Remez                           | Derash                 |
| Sod                                     | Halakah                         | Aggadah                |
| Mitzvot                                 | Sabbath                         | Kiddush ha Shem        |
| Mishna                                  | Talmud                          | Responsa               |
| Minhag                                  | Pharmakon                       | Tabula Rasa            |
| Morality                                | Salvation                       | Jewish calendar        |
| B'rit                                   | B'rit Milah                     | Bar Mitzvah            |
| Bat Mitzvah                             | Consecration                    | Confirmation           |
| Conversion (Giur)                       | Tevilah                         | Mikveh                 |
| Kabbalat 'ol hamitzvot                  | Jew By Choice                   | Shema Yisrael          |
| Bet Din                                 | Tenaim                          | Ketubah                |
| Mazal Tov                               | Divorce (Get)                   | Hevra Kadisha          |
| Kaddish                                 | Kashrut                         | Treife                 |
| Hybrids                                 | Pavre                           | Shoket                 |
| Blessings (Beraka)                      | Siddur                          | Shema                  |
| Amidah                                  | Sefer Torah                     | Aron hakodesh          |
| Paroket                                 | Tallit                          | Tefilin                |
| Kipah/Yarmulke                          | Tehina                          | Mezuzah                |
| Cantor                                  | Sheol                           | Gan Eden               |
| Gehinnom                                | World to Come                   | Resurrection           |
| Jesus                                   | Eternal Soul                    | Afterlife              |
| Mashiah                                 | Apocalypse                      | Apocrypha              |
| Pseudepigrapha                          | Gog and Magog                   | Messiah ben Joseph     |
| Messiah ben David                       | last Judgment                   | Armageddon             |
| Active/Passive messianism               | Modern Messianism               | Challah                |
| Oneg Shabbat                            | Shabbat laws                    | Oneg, K'dusha, M'nucha |
| High Holy Days (Yamin Nora'im)          |                                 | Rosh Hashanah          |
| Yon Kippur                              | Sukkot                          | Selihot                |
| Satan                                   | Book of Life                    | Book of Days           |
| Mahzor                                  | Shofar                          | Yizkor                 |
| Kol Nidre                               | Confession                      | Teshuvah               |
| Pesah                                   | Shavuot                         | maror                  |
| Matzoh/Hametz                           | Seder                           | Haggadah               |
| Exile/redemption                        | Shekinah                        | Neo-Orthodox           |
| Conservative                            | Reform                          | Reconstruction         |
| Positive Historical Judaism             | Ultra-Orthodox                  | Sin                    |
| Havurot                                 | Baal Teshuvah                   | Lubavitcher Hasidim    |

Purim  
Seder

Hanukah  
Yom Hashoah

Tisha B' Av  
Yom Ha Atzma'ut

Issues:

The differences between Monotheism, Henothiesm, and Polytheism along the lines of Faith, The Individual's relationship with the Divine, Their view of the World, Sin, etc.

How Judaism is Henotheistic today

The Four Jewish Creeds

How Judaism deals with the problem of Evil

The Five B'rits between God and the Hebrew People

The Jewish perspective of Jesus, Messiah,, and Christianity

Who is a Jew?

The Star of David

Mitzvot as Obligation

Jewish conception of Sin and the Human Condition

Unforgivable Sins

The Cycle of Exile and Redemption

Why Traditional Judaism does not hasten the coming of Mashiah

Jew by Choice

The purposes for Kashrut

The problem of the Afterlife between Death and Bodily Resurrection

The causes for the Six Day War

Solutions for the Israeli-Palestinian problem

The fundamental problem of UN resolution 242

The differences between the PLO and the Palestinian refugees

The Ethnic problems/Issues between Ashkenazi and Sephardi

How Judaism is related to Christianity and Islam

The Evolution of Zionism from Hertzl to today

Who is to blame for the Israeli-Palestinian Problems?

The problems with the Balfour Declaration

Are Palestinians Arabs?

The Various forms of the Nazi Extermination of the Jews

The Nazi reasons for singling-out the Jews

The concepts of Jews a Scapegoat and Other

Maimonides on God as experienced, not as is

Personnas:

Adonai/Elohim/Yaweh/El

Adam

Hawah (Eve)

Abraham

Sarah

Hagar

Ishmael

Isaac

Peoples:

Syrians

Ammonites

Moabites

Edomites

Babylonians

Assyrians

Hyksos

Egyptians

|                                   |              |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|
| Jacob/Israel                      | Philistines  |
| Levi                              | Phoenecians  |
| Joseph                            | Canaanites   |
| Moses                             | Persians     |
| Joshua                            | Greeks       |
| Saul                              | Hasmonaens   |
| David                             | Hashemites   |
| Solomon                           | Romans       |
| Rehoboam                          | Ottomans     |
| Jeroboam                          | Turks        |
| Isaiah                            | Palestinians |
| Ezekiel                           |              |
| Jeremiah                          |              |
| Josiah                            |              |
| Nebuchadrezzar                    |              |
| Cyrus                             |              |
| Herod                             |              |
| Pontius Pilate                    |              |
| Caligula                          |              |
| Gessius Florus                    |              |
| Vespasian                         |              |
| Titus                             |              |
| Josephus                          |              |
| Pope Innocent III                 |              |
| Rashi                             |              |
| Maimonides                        |              |
| Moses Mendelssohn                 |              |
| Napoleon                          |              |
| Russian Ministers of the Interior |              |
| Alexander II                      |              |
| Alexander III                     |              |
| Nicholas II                       |              |
| Baal Shem Tov                     |              |
| Theodore Hertzl                   |              |
| Adolf Hitler                      |              |
| Heinrich Himmler                  |              |
| Joseph Goebbles                   |              |
| Ernst Vom Rath                    |              |
| Herschel Grynszpan                |              |
| Adolf Eichmann                    |              |
| Reinhard Heydrich                 |              |
| Odilio Globocnik                  |              |
| Rudolf Hoss                       |              |
| Mordechai Anielewicz              |              |
| Ytzhak Zuckermann                 |              |
| Zivia Lubetkin                    |              |

Marek Edelman  
Michael Klepfisz  
Louis Brandeis  
Hussein Ibn Ali  
Feisal  
Abdullah  
Chaim Wieszman  
David ben Gurion  
Golda Meier  
Menachem Begin  
Gamal Abdel Nassar  
Anwar Sadat  
Yassar Arafat  
Abba Eban  
Ytzhak Shamir  
Ytzhak Rabin  
Franz Rosensweig  
Martin Buber  
Hermann Cohen  
Israel Jacobson  
Zekarias Frankel  
Samson Raphael Hirsch  
Isaac Meyer Wise  
Isaac Leeser  
Modechai Kaplan